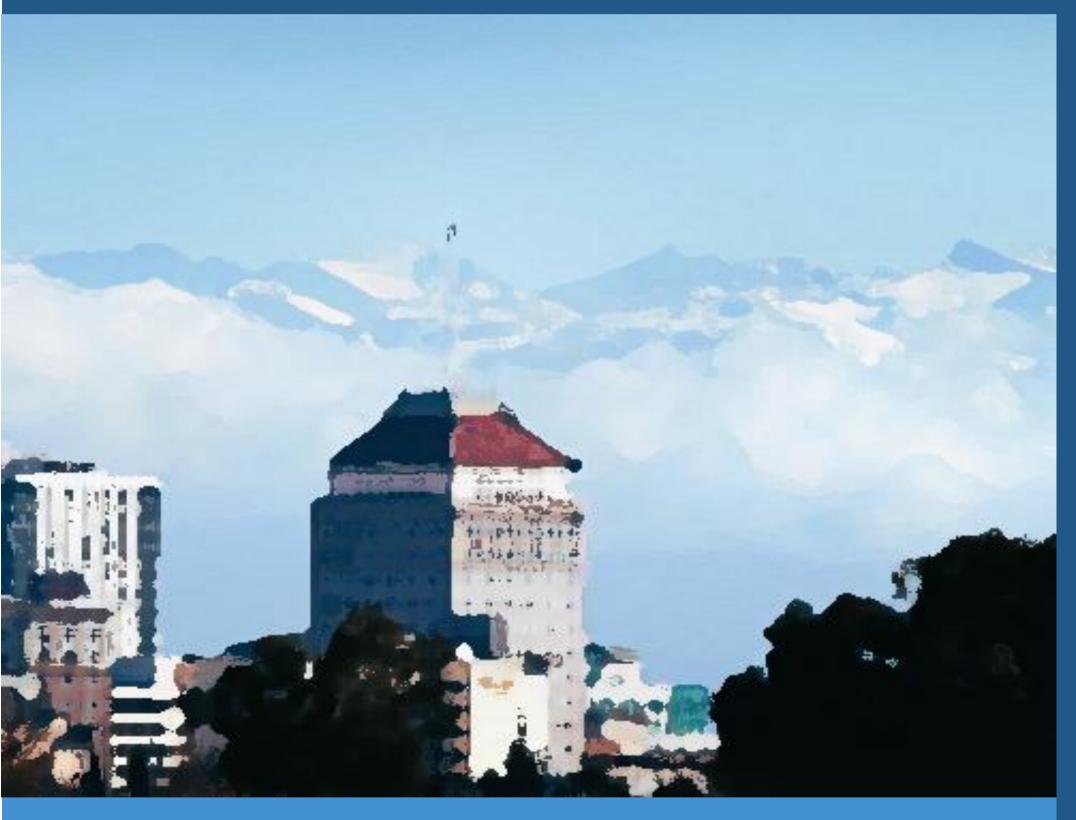
NEWMARK

Hotel Market Nsights Report

FRESNO, CA



FOR MORE INFORMATION:

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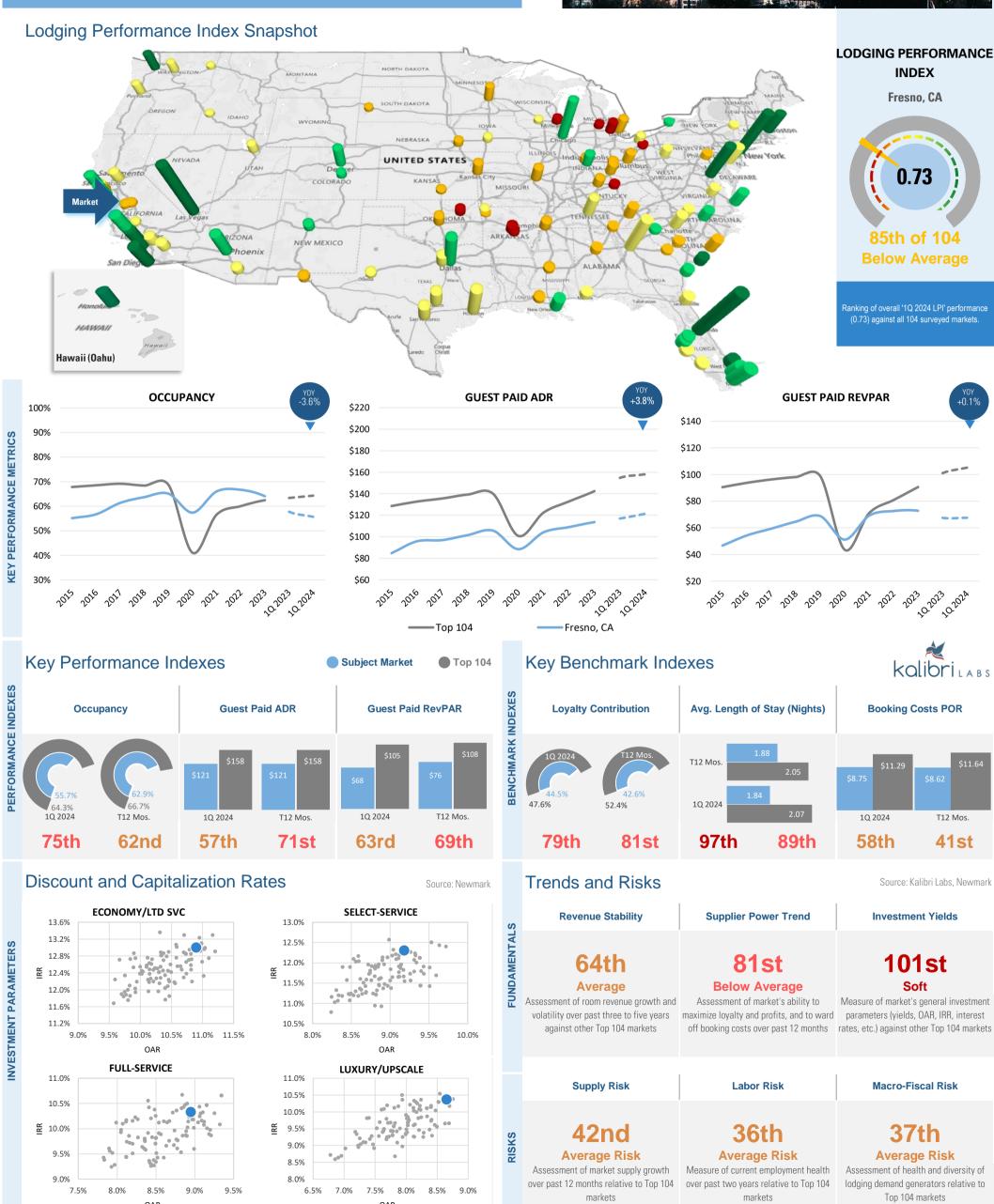
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VALUATION & ADVISORY | HOSPITALITY GAMING & LEISURE HOTEL MARKET NSIGHTS REPORT

1Q 2024 FRESNO, CA

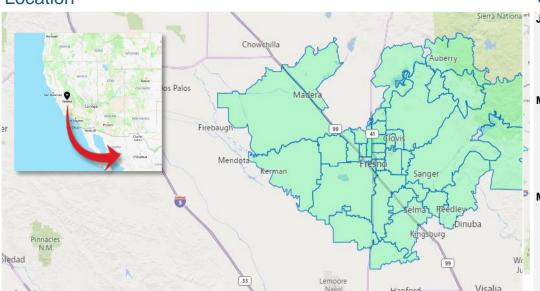




Source: US Census Bureau,

Dept. of Labor Statistics

Location



Quick Facts

Jurisdictional Information

Municipal Name Fresno County: Fresno County California State 36.74773, -119.77237 Geo Coordinates (market center):

Major Hotel Demand Generators

Community Medical Center | Saint Agnes Medical Center | Kaiser Permanente | Ruiz Food Products Inc. | California State University - Fresno | Coalinga State Hospital | Colvis Community Medical Center | State Center Community College District | Alorica | Reedley College | Sante Health System | Sun-Maid Growers of California | Pelco | Lyons Magnus | Chukchansi Gold Resort & Casino | AmeriGuard Security Services Inc. | Rex Moore Electrical Contractors | Guarantee Real Estate | Fresno Heart & Surgical Hospital | The Nelson Group

Metrics and Ranking

Population (hotel market area) Income per Capita Feeder Group Size Feeder Group Earnings **Total Market Hotel Revenues**

Measurement 870,424

\$44,853 176.2 Persons PSR \$7,902,673 PSR \$216.4 million

Rankings

60th of 104 (Average) 66th of 104 (Below Average)

99th of 104 (Soft) 99th of 104 (Soft) 100th of 104 (Soft)

Key Performance Metrics

Key Performa	ance Metr	ICS							С	ata provided by:	kalibri L A B S
YEAR		Guest Paid		CO	PE	Booking Cost	ADR COPE	Loyalty	Avg Length of	Supply	Performance
ENDING	Occ %	ADR	RevPAR	ADR	RevPAR	POR	%	%	Stay Nights	Rooms	Index (LPI)
2015	55.1%	\$84.68	\$46.68	\$79.11	\$43.61	\$5.58	93.4%	39.7%	1.92	8,100	0.41
2016	56.7%	\$95.76	\$54.31	\$88.84	\$50.38	\$6.92	92.8%	45.2%	1.73	7,880	0.68
2017	61.3%	\$96.87	\$59.42	\$89.48	\$54.88	\$7.39	92.4%	43.9%	1.77	7,880	0.89
2018	63.7%	\$101.49	\$64.65	\$93.08	\$59.29	\$8.41	91.7%	45.4%	1.78	7,830	0.86
2019	65.1%	\$105.69	\$68.82	\$96.62	\$62.91	\$9.07	91.4%	49.2%	1.74	7,900	0.86
2020	57.4%	\$88.42	\$51.16	\$82.30	\$47.23	\$6.12	93.1%	31.7%	2.07	8,180	1.35
2021	66.0%	\$104.21	\$69.16	\$96.78	\$63.90	\$7.43	92.9%	35.8%	2.00	8,060	1.24
2022	66.7%	\$108.99	\$72.65	\$101.23	\$67.49	\$7.76	92.9%	37.1%	1.98	8,070	0.75
2023	64.1%	\$113.65	\$72.80	\$105.59	\$67.64	\$8.06	92.9%	38.3%	1.97	8,080	1.02
CAGR: 2015 thru 2023	1.9%	3.7%	5.7%	3.7%	5.6%	4.7%	-0.1%	-0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	12.1%
10 2023	57.8%	\$116.90	\$67.52	\$108.57	\$62.71	\$8.33	92.9%	41.6%	1.92	7,730	0.58
10 2024	55.7%	\$121.34	\$67.58	\$112.59	\$62.71	\$8.75	92.8%	44.5%	1.84	7.800	0.73

Ν	otable Metrics		
HIGHEST	Feeder Population Per Room	Population Density per Room	Marketwide Income per Room
	5th Strong Fresno, CA posted a high ratio of feeder population per room (79.26)	Strong The market boasted strong population density per room (109.59)	8th Strong The market also enjoyed a high ratio o marketwide income per room (\$3,554,889)
	IRR: Luxury/Upscale	OAR: Luxury/Upscale	Total Rooms Sold

101st

Highly Unfavorable

LOWEST

This market posted unfavorable IRR metrics in the luxury/upscale segment (10.4%)

101st

Highly Unfavorable The market exhibited unfavorable OAR metrics in the luxury/upscale segment

100th Soft

Fresno, CA also has a limited lodging-related economy and shows minimal diversity in its sources of demand (1,803,189 room nights)

Notable Trends

		Long-Term Historical Supply Growth	Long-Term Historical LPI Growth	Short-Term Historical LPI Growth		
-	STRONGEST	5th Strong Fresno, CA has benefited from low long—term historical supply growth (0.2%)	9th Strong The market enjoyed strong long-term historical LPI growth (7.3%)	9th Strong The market also has benefited from strong short—term historical LPI growth (9.7%)		
		Short-Term Historical Occupancy Growth	Long-Term Historical Booking Costs POR Growth	Overall Health of Hotel Market		
	WEAKEST	96th Soft	96th Soft	92nd Soft		
	×	The market has been hindered by weak short—term historical occupancy growth (-2.3%)	We note this area exhibited high long—term historical booking costs POR growth (4.8%)	Fresno, CA also has been hampered by weak general hotel market performance (levels and trends of fundamentals)		

Market Performance Stage



Fresno, CA: Regeneration Stage

The Fresno, CA market is currently in the 'Regeneration' stage of the performance cycle. In this stage, hotels and the underlying economy are underperforming. The highest and best uses of hotel assets are still being challenged by lingering pandemic impacts, oversupply, weak economic indicators, and/or poor corporate contribution. Hotel investors look for opportunities to either exit or regenerate demand. Example markets in this stage include Cincinnati, OH; Detroit, MI; and Knoxville, TN.

In the 'Ignition' stage, hotels typically perform adequately for operators to enjoy positive returns, with confidence the economy will remain locally is ig Miami, FL. will remain fully recovered from the pandemic. While the regional economy continues to recover, strong hotel performance locally is igniting expansion in certain key sectors. Example markets in this stage include Baltimore, MD; Chicago, IL; and

In the 'Absorption' stage, hotels are underperforming but in an economy with resilience and confidence the economy will shed any lingering pandemic impacts, presenting upside for CRE. Barriers to entry are high and the market hosts little or no new supply, allowing for the existing stock of rooms to be absorbed. Example markets in this stage include Atlanta, GA; Charlotte, NC; and Columbus, OH.

In the 'Expansion' stage, hotels perform adequately, contributing to a resilient economy that has fully exited from the pandemic Expansion environment. Displacement demand is high, new hotel supply is feasible (despite barriers normally being high), and the overall economy is expanding. Example markets in this stage include Anaheim, CA; Austin, TX; and Boston, MA.

Industry Observations

Business Cycle: Employment Growth (2 yr): Risk Exposure (402 US markets): Key Industry Notes:

MOODYS ANALYTICS

Expansion

1.3% 88th Percentile: Above Average Stable population growth and low costs Central location that attracts firms House price growth Elevated employment volatility

Low household income

Moody's Rating

NR

This market is not rated by Moody's

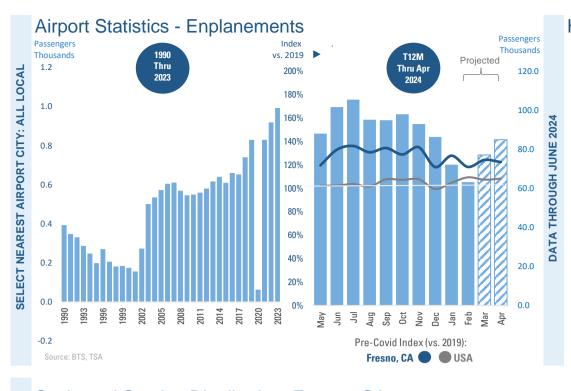
TOP 10 BRANDS

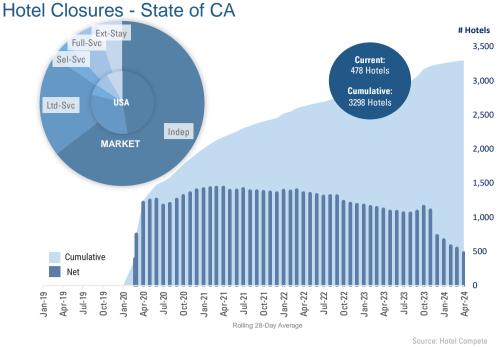
La Quinta (503) Motel 6 (492) Holiday Inn Exp. (412) DoubleTree (321) Courtyard (269) Fairfield Inn (267) Top 10 Brands by # of Best Western (265) Ramada (218)

La Quinta (6 **Top 10** Travelodge (2) Brands by # of TownePlace Suites (2)

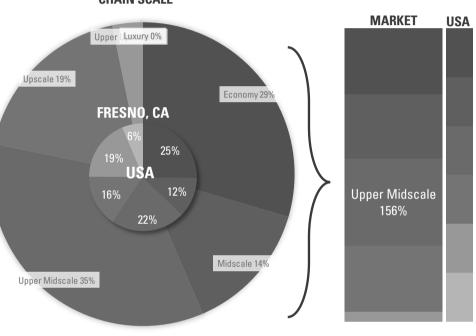
Wyndham Garden (210) SpringHill Suites (2) Source: Newmark

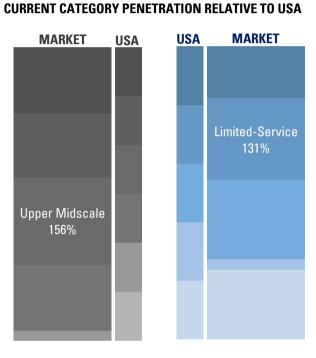


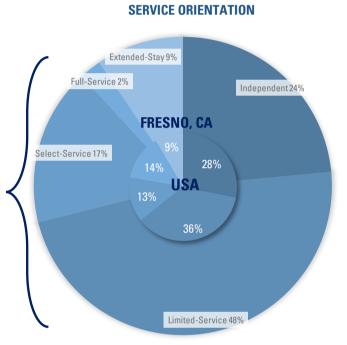




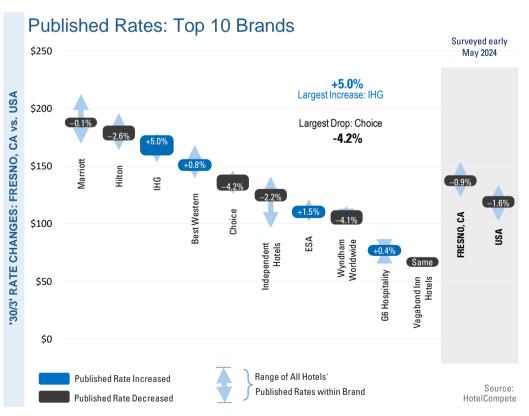
Scale and Service Distribution: Fresno, CA **DISTRIBUTION BASED ON CHAIN SCALE** Upper Luxury 0% SCALE AND SERVICE ORIENTATION

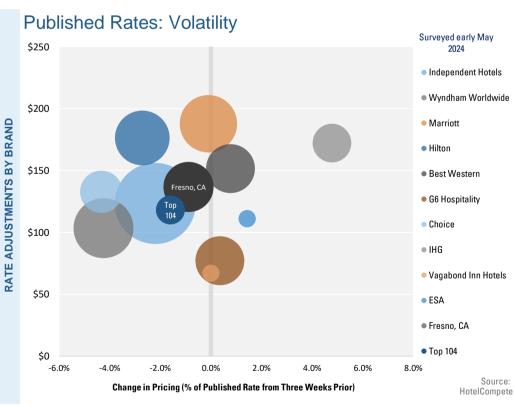




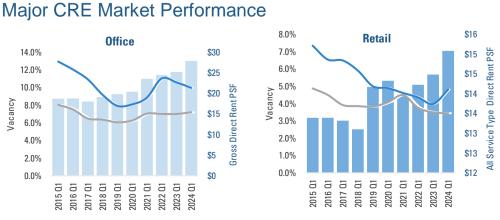


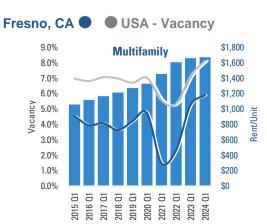
DISTRIBUTION BASED ON

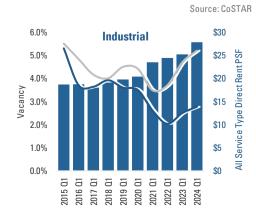






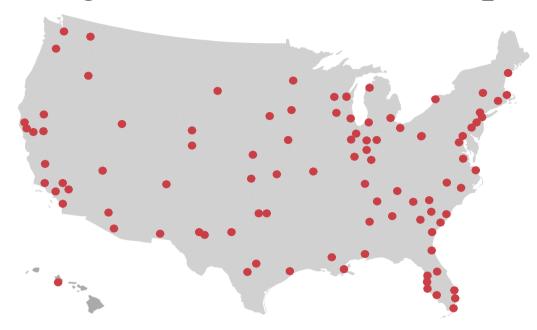






2.0%

Nsights Hotel Market Reports Coverage



Albany, NY Albuquerque, NM Anaheim, CA Arkansas State Area, AR Atlanta, GA Augusta, GA Austin, TX Bakersfield, CA Baltimore, MD Baton Rouge, LA Bentonville, AR Birmingham, AL Buffalo, NY Charleston, SC Charlotte, NC Chattanooga, TN Chicago, IL Cincinnati, OH Cleveland, OH Colorado Springs, CO Columbia, SC Columbus, OH

Denver, CO Des Moines, IA Detroit, MI El Paso, TX Fayetteville, AR Fort Lauderdale, FL Fort Myers, FL Fort Worth, TX Fresno, CA Greensboro, NC Greenville, SC Harrisburg, PA Hartford, CT Houston, TX Indiana North Area, IN Indiana South Area, IN Indianapolis, IN Jackson, MS Jacksonville, FL Kansas City, MO Knoxville, TN Las Vegas, NV (Non-Strip) Lexington, KY Little Rock, AR Los Angeles, CA

Louisville, KY Madison, WI Memphis, TN Miami, FL Michigan North Area, MI Michigan South Area, MI Milwaukee, WI Minneapolis, MN Mobile, AL Myrtle Beach, SC Nashville, TN New Brunswick, NJ New Orleans, LA New York, NY Newark, NJ Oahu Island, HI (Branded) Oakland, CA Odessa-Midland, TX Oklahoma City, OK Omaha, NE Orlando, FL (Non-Disney) Palm Desert, CA Philadelphia, PA Phoenix, AZ Pittsburgh, PA Portland, ME

Portland, OR Raleigh, NC Rapid City, SD Richmond, VA Sacramento, CA Saint Louis, MO Saint Petersburg, FL Salt Lake City, UT San Antonio, TX San Bernardino, CA San Diego, CA San Francisco, CA San Joaquin Valley, CA San Jose, CA Sarasota, FL Savannah, GA Seattle, WA Spokane, WA Tampa, FL Tucson, AZ Tulsa, OK Virginia Beach, VA Washington State Area, WA Washington, DC West Palm Beach, FL Wichita, KS

*Customized market reports available upon request

Hospitality, Gaming & Leisure

Our Hospitality, Gaming & Leisure practice is focused exclusively on providing superior valuation and consulting services for a broad range of hotels, casinos and leisure properties. Our team takes a holistic, consultative approach that goes far beyond the physical asset, analyzing every aspect of a property's business and real estate operations to identify all areas of value for owners and investors.

Our Hospitality, Gaming & Leisure platform has experience in valuation assignments and market analysis for properties including:

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Gaming Facilities

Arenas, Stadiums and **Sports Facilities**

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Golf Courses

Marinas

Ski and Village Resorts

Water Parks, Amusement **Parks and Attractions**

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We empower owners and operators to maximize economic incentives and advise government entities on the impact of incentives on a community or development.

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Our experts bring a strategic perspective and hands-on approach, exceeding the depth and scope of typical litigation services every time.

Feasibility

We take feasibility studies to the next level, combining market knowledge with expert economic impact analysis and acumen in cash-on-cash, ROI and other metrics.

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We bring industry averages and trends to bear on traditional analytics, ensuring comprehensive due diligence.

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Our seamless approach to fulfilling clients' financial reporting requirements means no outside assistance is needed.

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We understand every aspect of a property's operations, allowing us to craft advanced tax strategies.

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