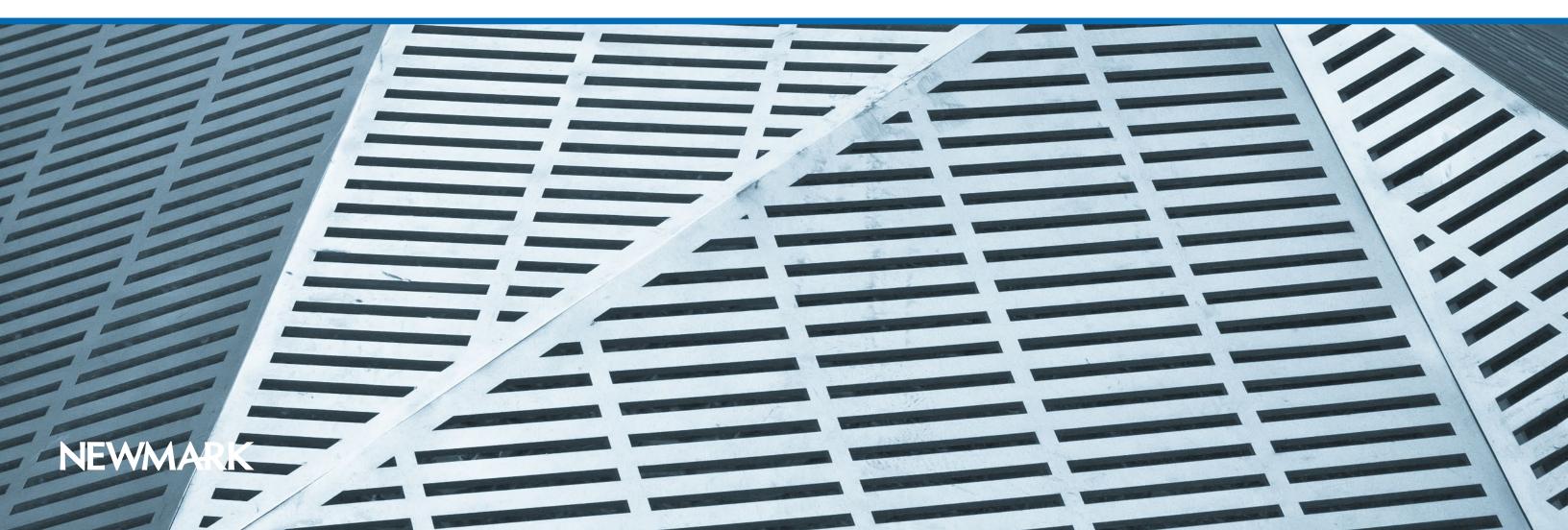
Sacramento Industrial Market Overview



1Q24

Market Observations



- The unemployment rate increased slightly in the Sacramento Metro during the first quarter of 2024. The unemployment rate for the Sacramento Metro recorded at 4.8%, which is higher than the national average of 3.9%.
- The Education & Health sector saw the largest 12-month change, followed by the Information sector. The office-using sectors of financial activities and information sectors both recorded a decrease in growth over the past year.
- Trade/Transportation/Utilities and Manufacturing firms are reacting to the economic climate and a shift in consumer demand by adjusting labor needs; however, competition for labor is still a challenge for many occupiers in the market.

Leasing Market Fundamentals

- 1.9 million square feet completed construction in the first quarter.
- the smallest first quarter net absorption total in the last five years..
- all of which is scheduled to be completed in 2024.

Major Transactions

- American Building Supply renewed leases for 521,767 square feet in three buildings which was the largest lease transaction for the first quarter of 2024.
- The top five lease transactions included two new deals, three lease renewal.
- The largest sale transaction for the quarter was an investment sale for 8371 Rovana Circle, a 319,485 square foot building in the Power Inn submarket which sold for \$33 million.

Outlook

- Although the construction pipeline has slowed, leasing activity should remain strong.
- and investment sales.
- should be able to ride out any fluctuations.

The Sacramento industrial posted a vacancy rate of 5.0% up from a vacancy rate of 3.8% in the fourth quarter of 2023. As expected, the vacancy rate increased as over

The industrial market posted a net absorption total of 256,684 square feet which is

The Sacramento region currently has over 765,000 square feet under construction,

The Sacramento industrial market should continue on a positive trend in 2024.

The Sacramento industrial sale market should continue to be active with both user

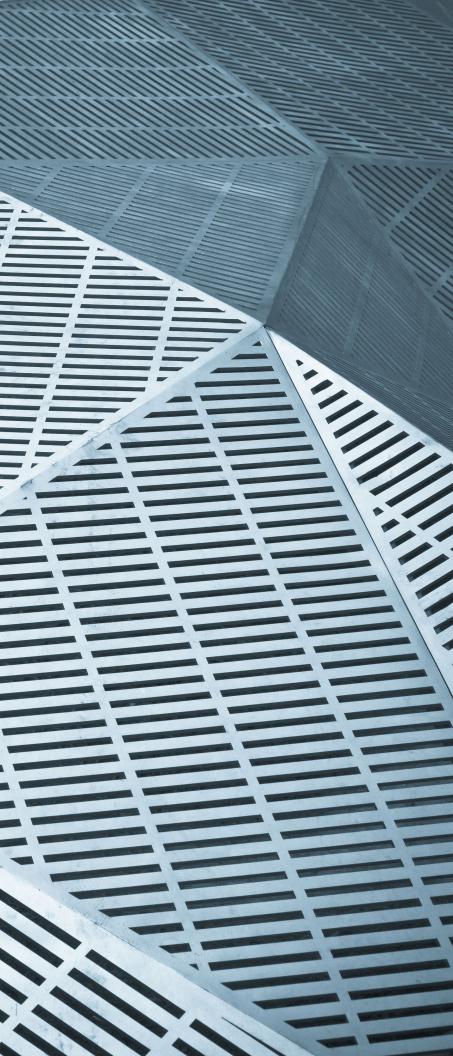
With economic conditions continuing into 2024, the Sacramento industrial market

1. Economy

- 2. Leasing Market Fundamentals
- 3. Appendix / Tables

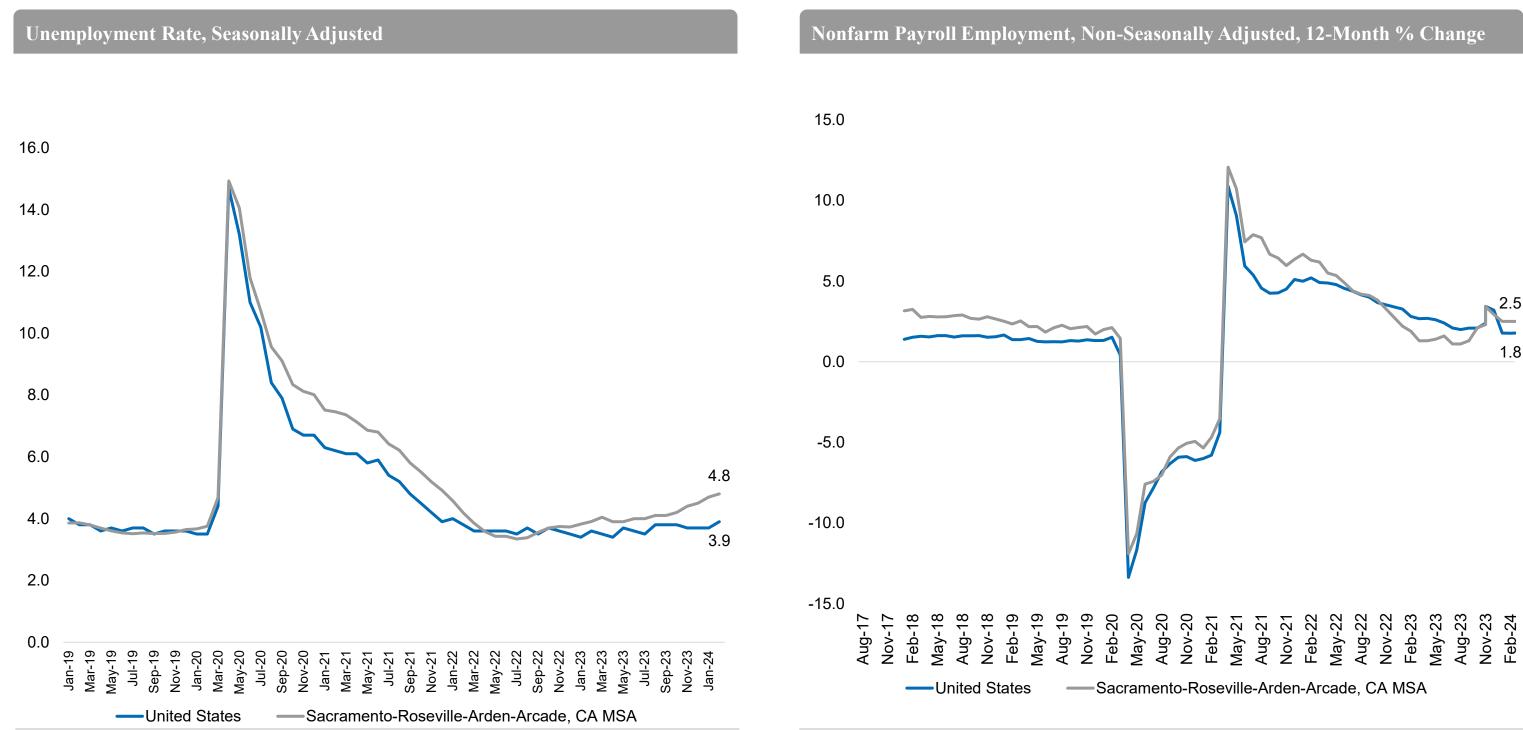
1Q24

Economy



Metro Employment Increases

The unemployment rate increased slightly in the Sacramento Metro during the first quarter of 2024. The unemployment rate for the Sacramento Metro recorded at 4.8%, which is higher than the national average of 3.9%.



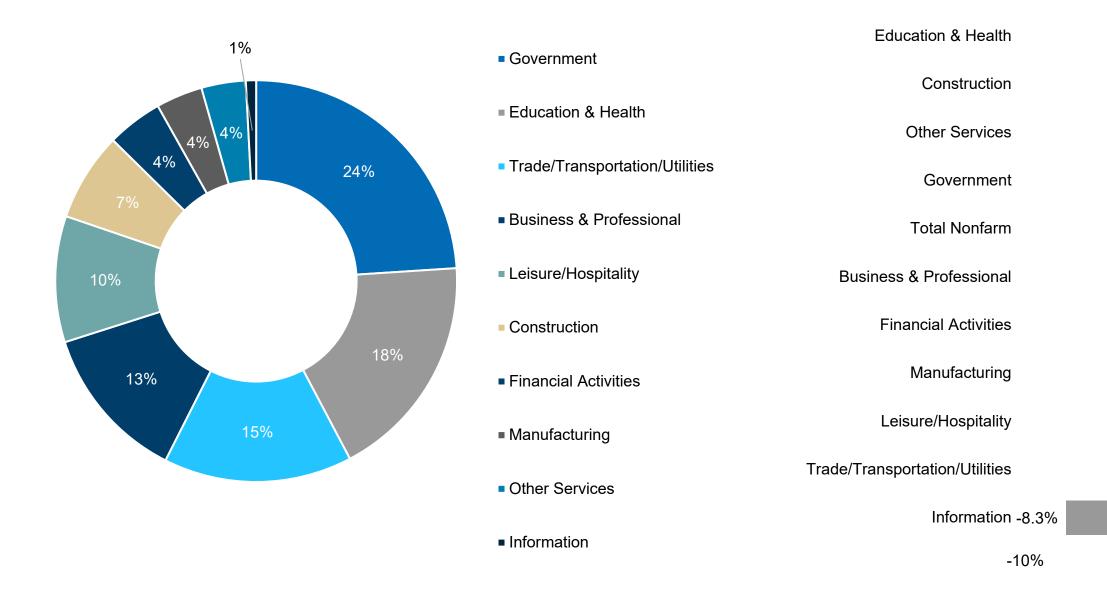
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade, CA MSA

Government Sector Showed A Slight Increase In Job Growth

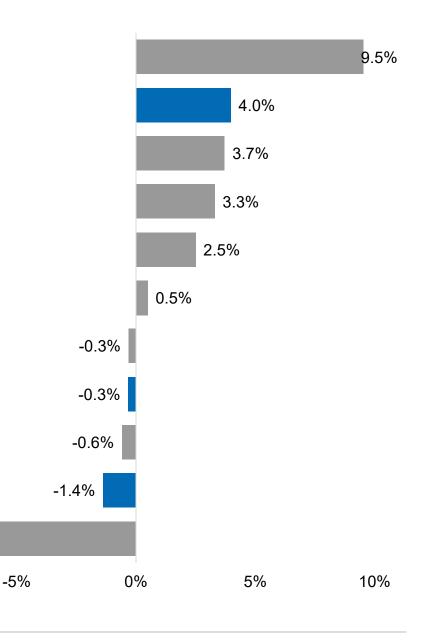
The Education & Health sector saw the largest 12-month increase, followed by the Construction sector.

Employment by Industry, Feb 2024

Employment Growth by Industry, 12-Month % Change, Feb 2024

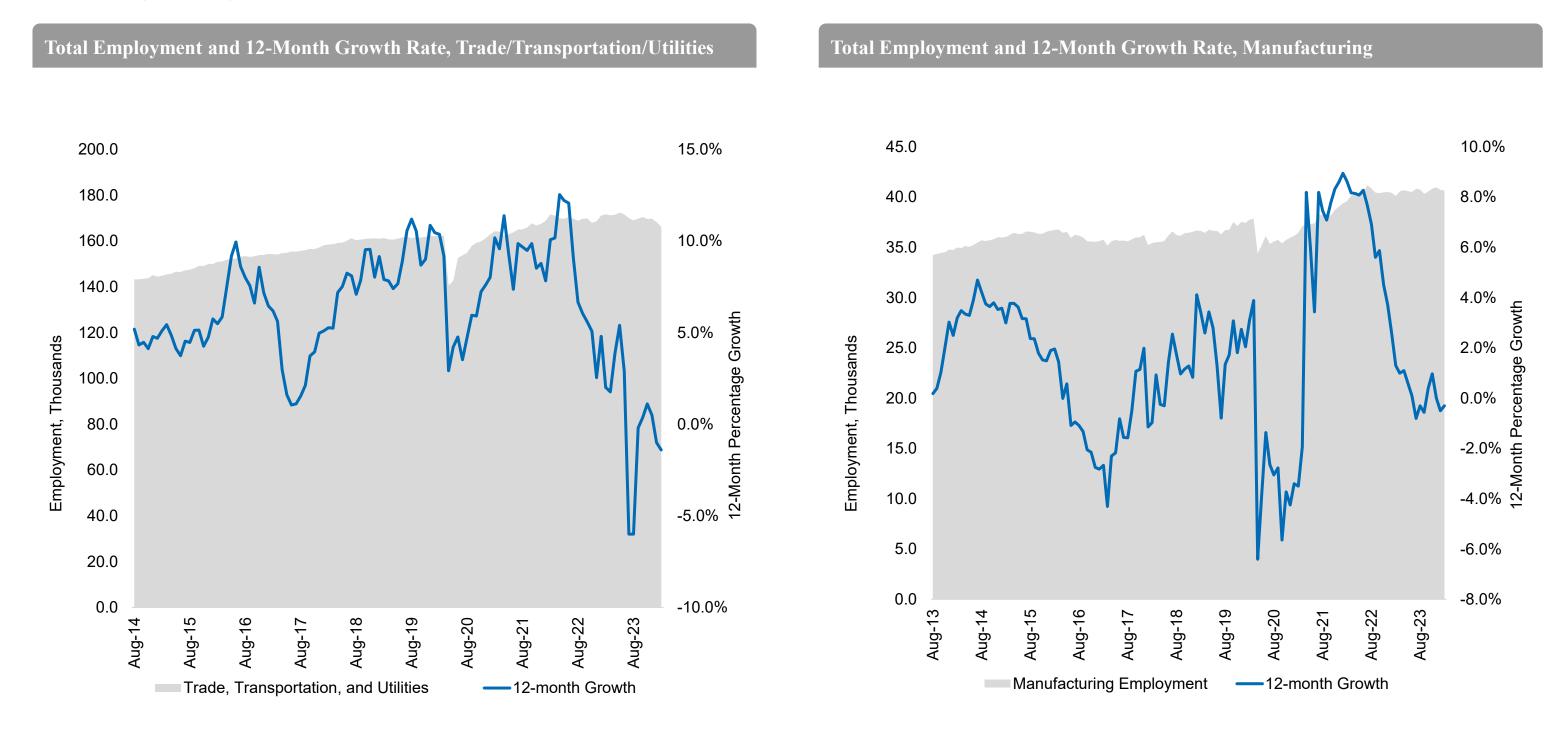


Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade, CA MSA



Industrial Employment Remains Strong

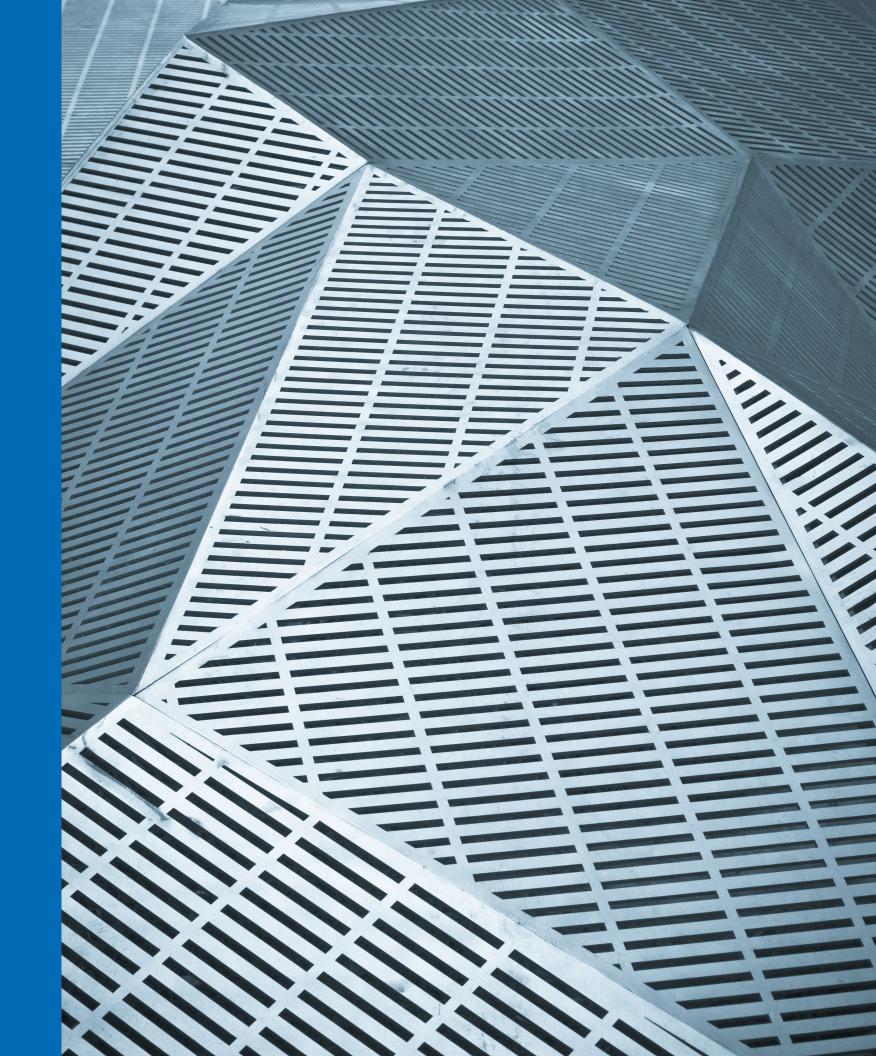
Trade/Transportation/Utilities and Manufacturing firms are reacting to the economic climate and a shift in consumer demand by adjusting labor needs; however, competition for labor is still a challenge for many occupiers in the market.



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade, CA MSA

1Q24

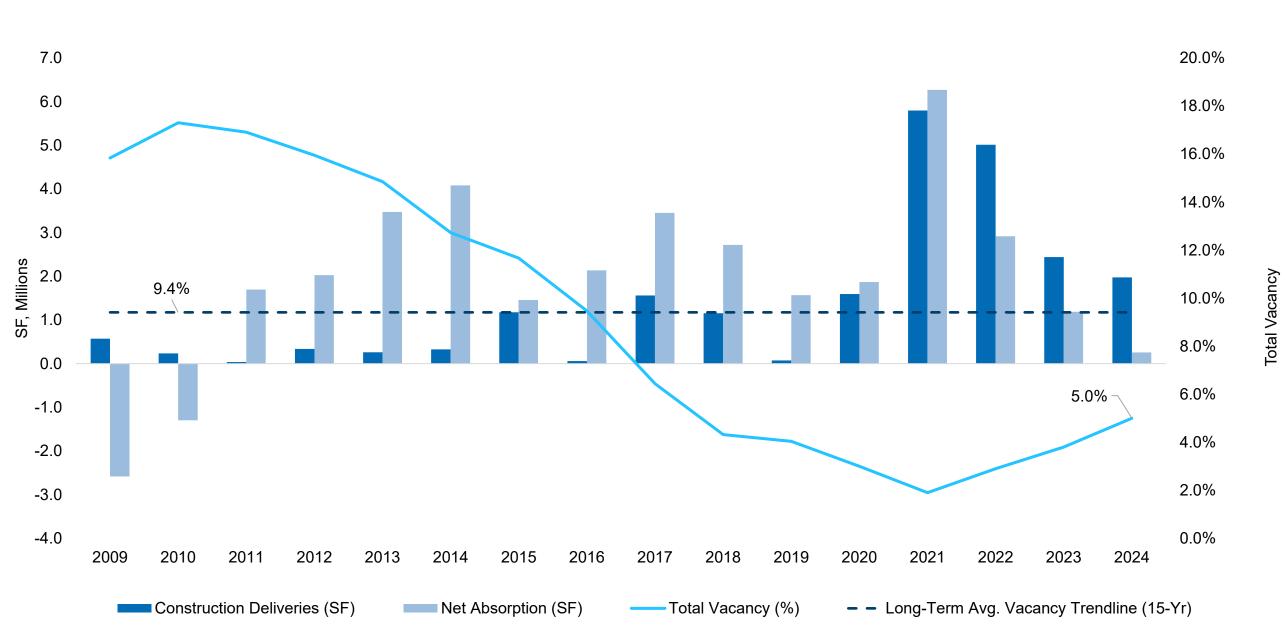
Leasing Market Fundamentals



Vacancy Again Increases Slightly with New Construction Deliveries

Industrial vacancy rate increased slightly during the first quarter 2024 to 5.0% from 3.8% in the fourth quarter 2023. New construction for the quarter totaled over 1.97 million square feet. Currently there is just over 600,000 square feet under construction all are slated for completion in 2024.

Historical Construction Deliveries, Net Absorption, and Vacancy

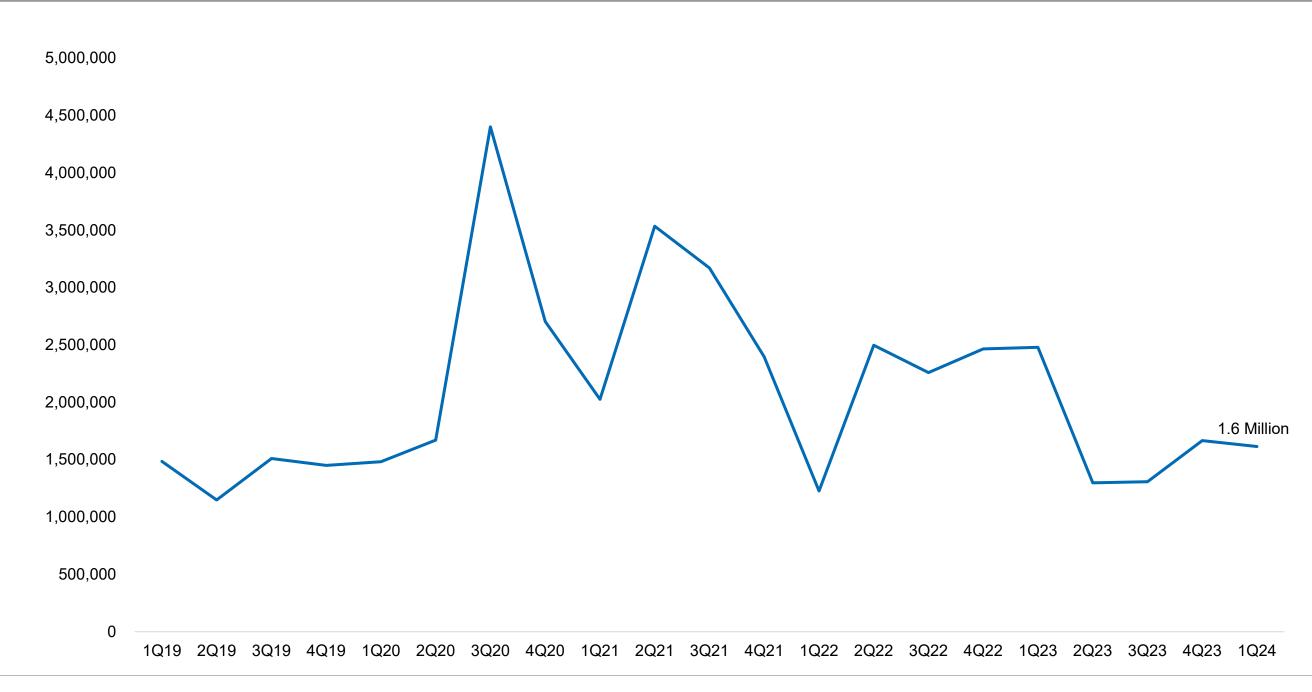


Source: Newmark Research

Industrial Leasing Activity Remains Strong

Leasing activity was only slightly lower in the first quarter 2024 with just over 1.6 million square feet and about 50,000 square feet less than the fourth quarter 2023 leasing activity of 1.66 million square feet. The leasing activity in the first quarter 2023 was over 2.4 million square feet and in the first quarter 2022, the leasing activity was over 1.2 million square feet.

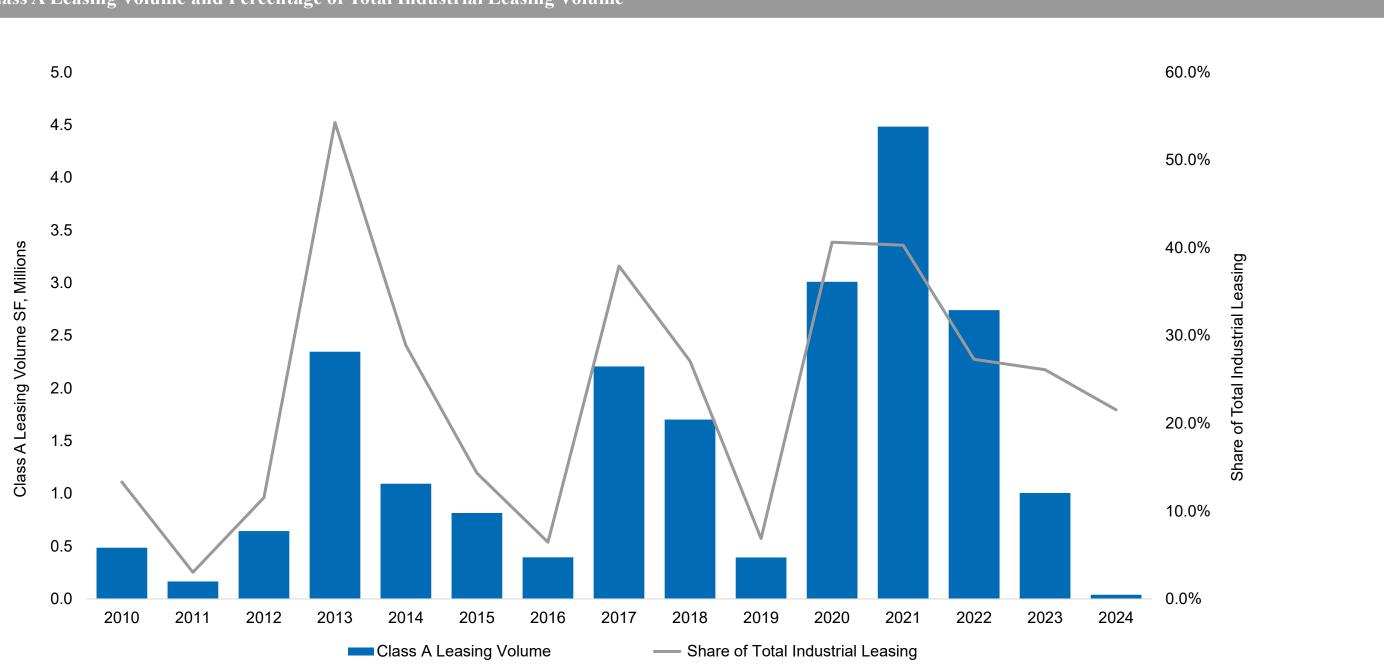
Total Leasing Activity (SF)



Class A Warehouse Posts Minimal Leasing Activity Total

Industrial Class A leasing activity posted the smallest quarterly total in the last fourteen years. Leasing activity remains strong in the West Sacramento and Northgate submarkets.

Industrial Class A Leasing Volume and Percentage of Total Industrial Leasing Volume



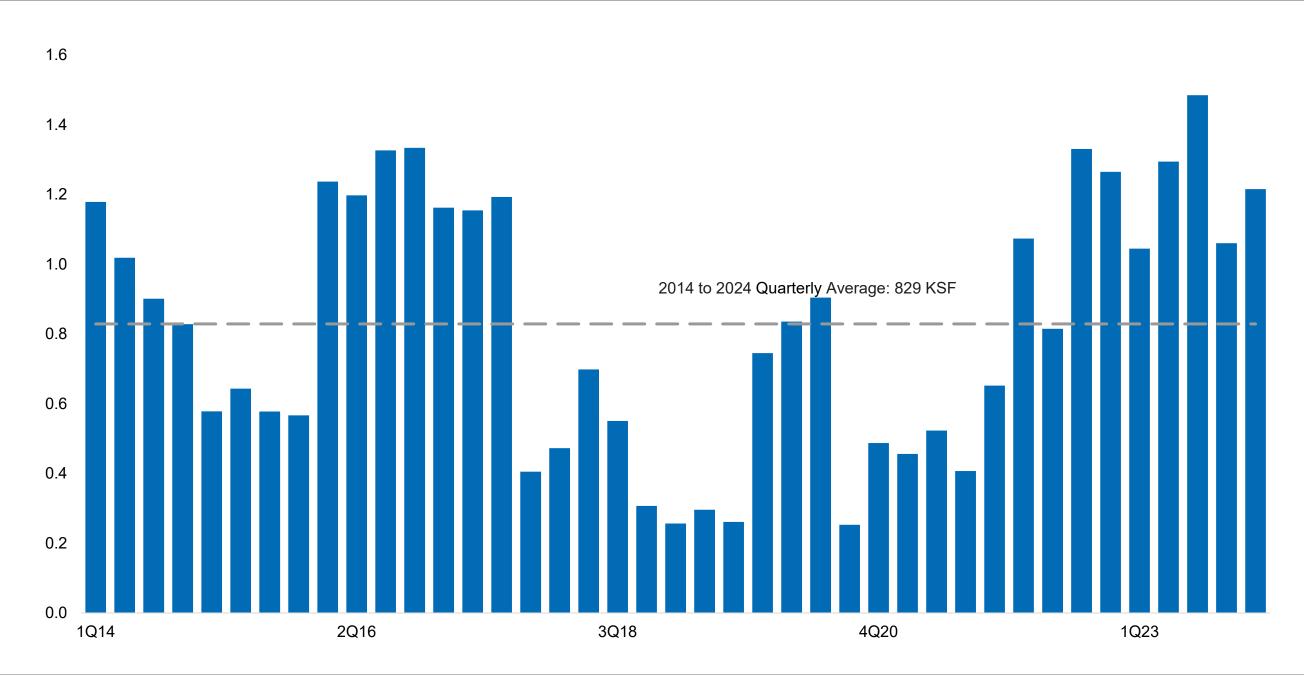




Industrial Sublease Availability Increases

Sublease space increased in the first quarter 2024 to just over 1.2 million square feet slightly up from a fourth quarter 2023 total of over 1.1 million square feet. This is the seventh straight quarter that the Sacramento industrial market had over 1.0 million square feet of sublease space.



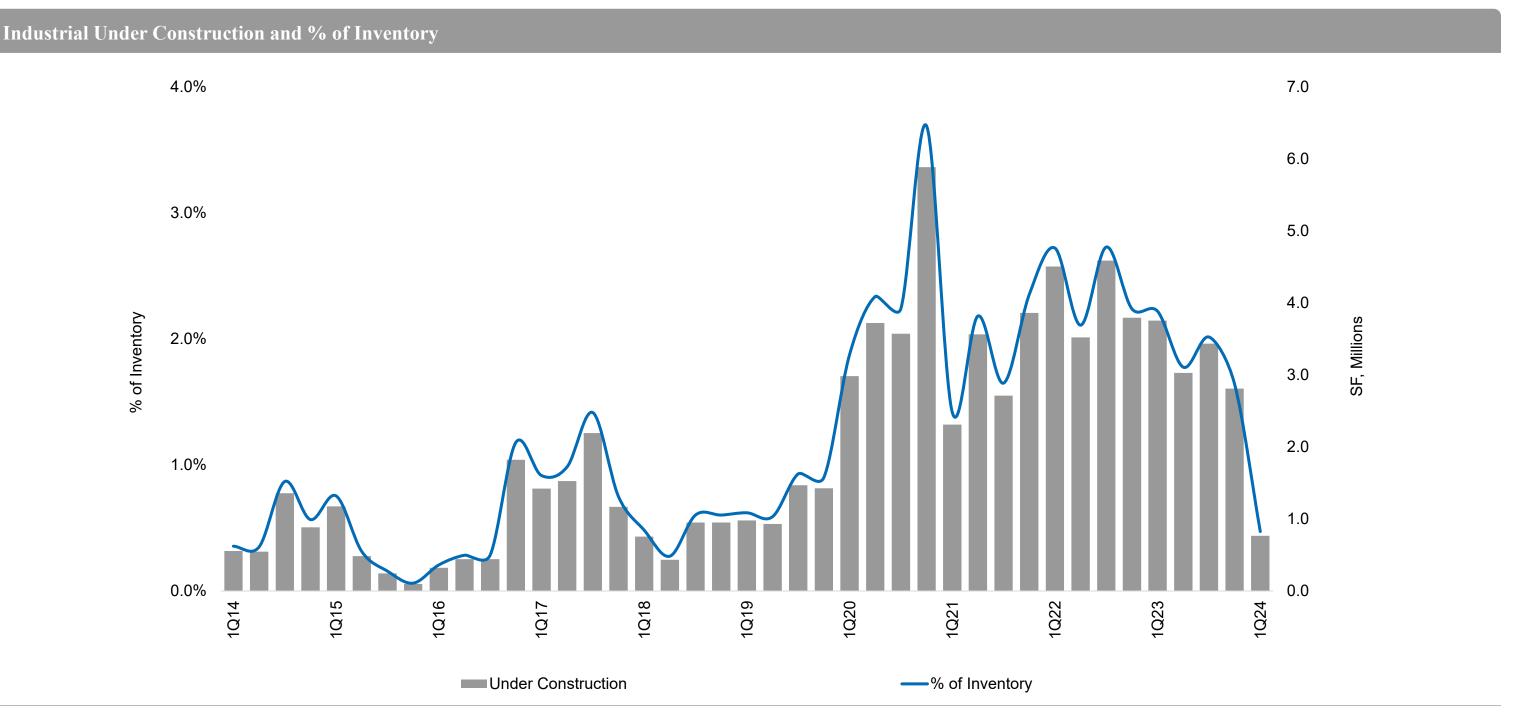






Industrial Construction Pipeline Is Slowing Down

The Sacramento industrial market continues to see an active construction pipeline. Currently there is over 765,000 square feet under construction and every building under construction is scheduled to be completed in 2024.



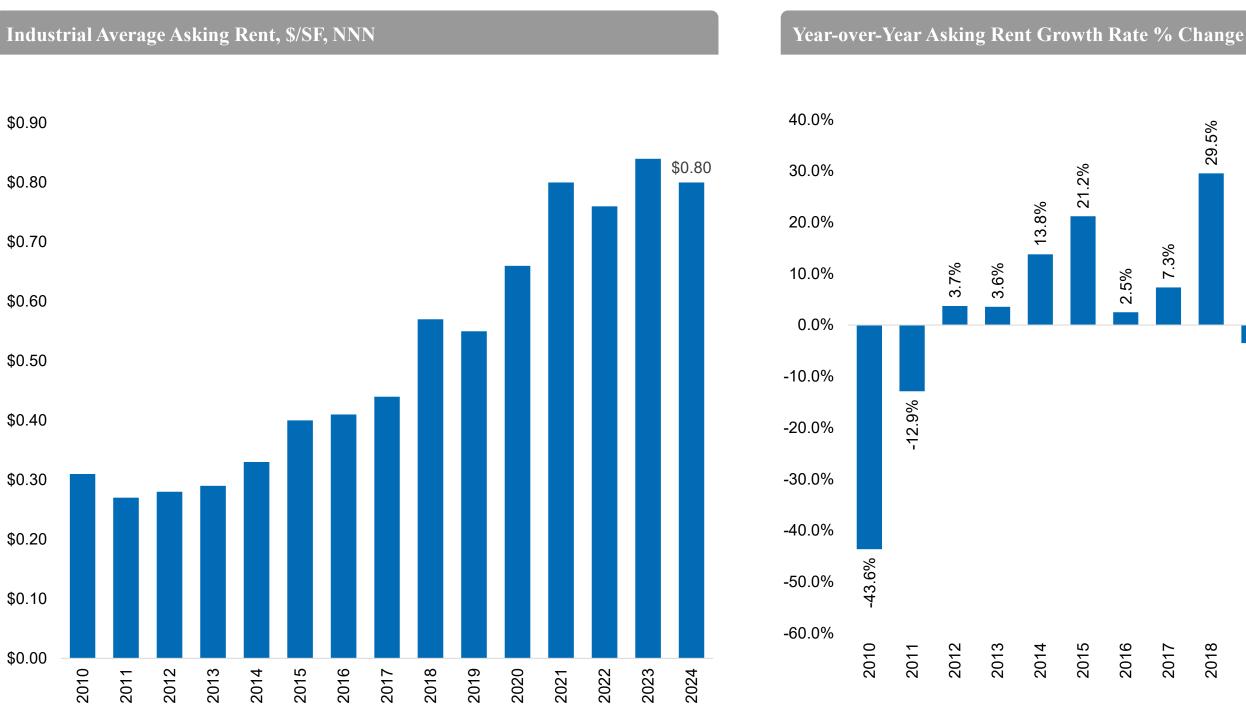
Source: Newmark Research





Industrial Asking Rent Decreases in 1Q24

Industrial average asking rents ended the first quarter of 2024 at \$0.80/SF compared to \$.84/SF in the fourth quarter 2023. Rents should remain steady in the coming year.



Source: Newmark Research

29.5% 21.2% 20.0% 10.5% 7.3% -3.5% -4.8% -5.0% 2018 2017 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024









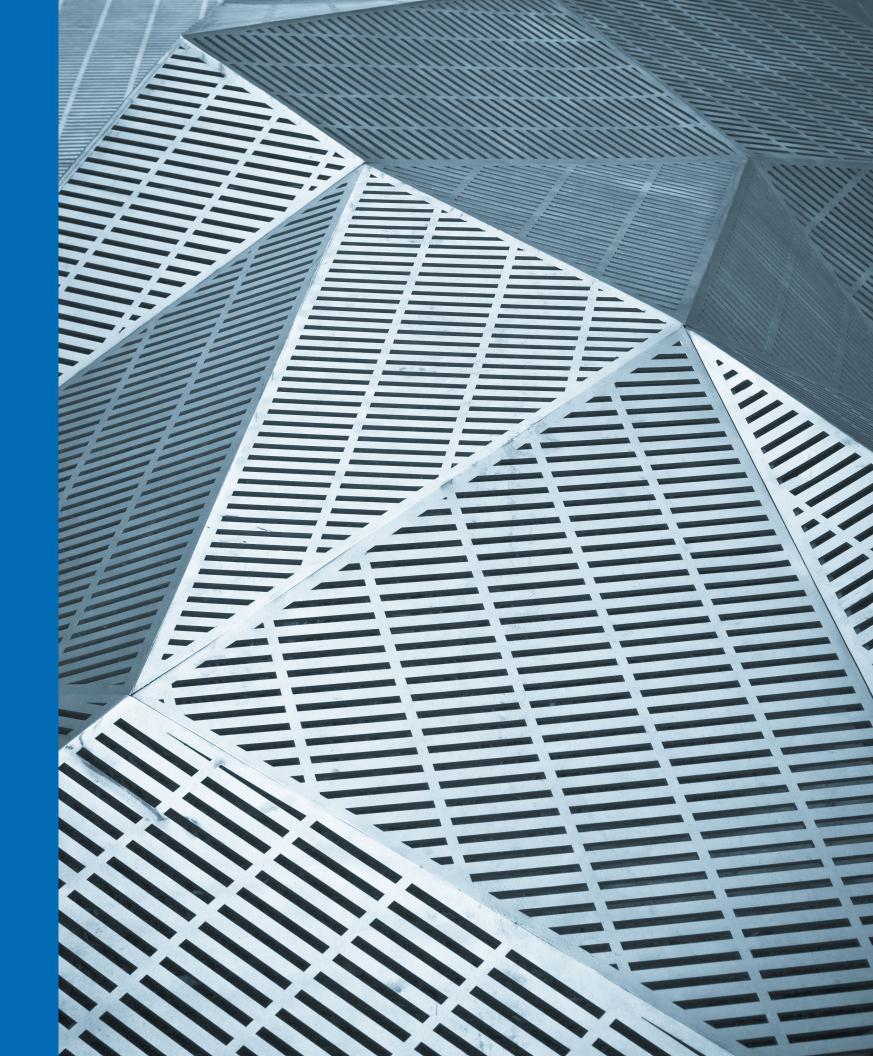
Notable 1Q24 Lease Transactions

The industrial market posted 256,684 square feet of net absorption during the first quarter of 2024. The largest lease transaction was a three-building renewal for over 521,000 square feet. The largest sale transaction for the quarter was an investment sale for 8371 Rovana Circle, a 319,485 square foot building in the Power Inn submarket which sold for \$33 million.

Select Lease Transactions				
Tenant	Building	Submarket	Туре	Square Feet
American Building Supply <i>This was a lease renewal in three industrial buil</i>	8360 Elder Creek Rd 6300 S Watt Ave 8920 43 rd Ave, Sacramento <i>dings.</i>	Power Inn Florin	Lease Renewal	521,767
HD Supply This tenant has occupied this building since 20 ⁻	5961 Outfall Cir, Sacramento 11.	Power Inn Florin	Lease Renewal	96,658
Beckman Coulter This was the second renewal by this tenant.	2040 Enterprise Blvd, West Sacramento	West Sacramento	Lease Renewal	87,000
Redstone Print & Mail This tenant has occupied buildings in the West	820 Riverside Pkwy, West Sacramento Sacramento submarket since 2016.	West Sacramento	Direct Lease	59,900
Lion Electric This tenant designs and manufactures all-electi	4450 Raley Blvd, Sacramento ic school buses and urban trucks.	McClellan Hwy 80	Direct Lease	42,000

1Q24

Appendix / Tables



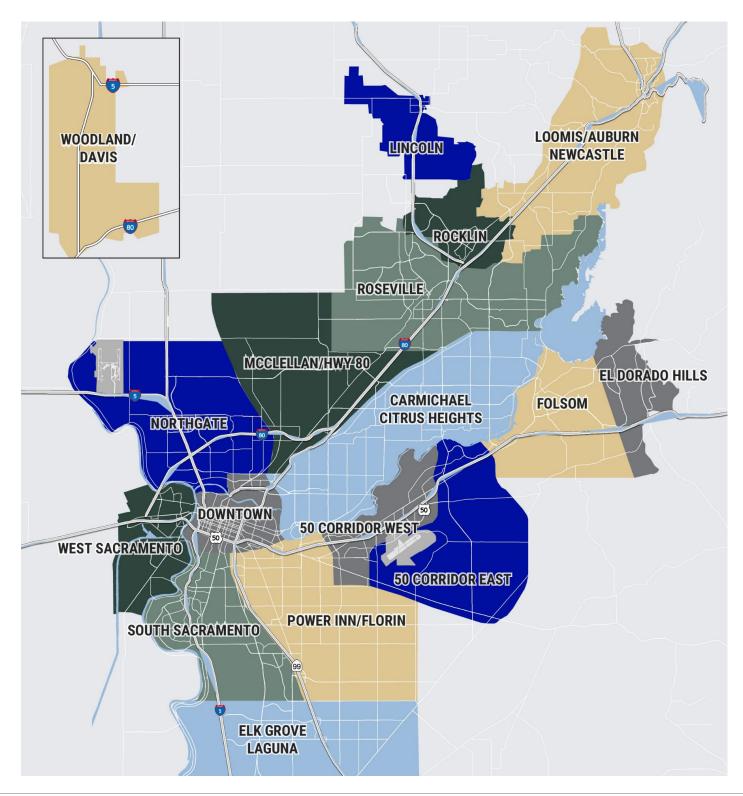








Sacramento Industrial Submarket Map



Source: Newmark Research

For more information:

Kelly Dong Research Coordinator Sacramento Research kelly.dong@nmrk.com

Sacramento 980 9th Street #2500 Sacramento, CA 95814 t 916-920-4400

New York Headquarters 125 Park Ave. New York, NY 10017 t 212-372-2000

nmrk.com

Newmark has implemented a proprietary database and our tracking methodology has been revised. With this expansion and refinement in our data, there may be adjustments in historical statistics including availability, asking rents, absorption and effective rents. Newmark Research Reports are available at <u>nmrk.com/insights</u>.

All information contained in this publication (other than that published by Newmark) is derived from third party sources. Newmark (i) has not independently verified the accuracy or completeness of any such information, (ii) does not make any warranties or representations, express or implied, concerning the same and (iii) does not assume any liability or responsibility for errors, mistakes or inaccuracies of any such information set forth in this publication (i) may include certain forward-looking statements, and there can be no guarantee that they will come to pass, (ii) is not intended to, nor does it contain sufficient information, to make any recommendations or decisions in relation to the information set forth therein and (iii) does not constitute or form part of, and should not be construed as, an offer to sell, or a solicitation of any offer to buy, or any recommendation with respect to, any securities. Any decisions made by recipient should be based on recipient's own independent verification of any information set forth in this publication or any of the information it contains with any third party. This publication is for informational purposes only and none of the content is intended to advise or otherwise recommend a specific strategy. It is not to be relied upon in any way to predict market movement, investment in securities, transactions, investment strategies or any other matter. If you received this publication by mistake, please reply to this message and follow with its deletion, so that Newmark can ensure such a mistake does not occur in the future.

